

(ii) Criteria that must be met or considered in authorizing bonuses, including criteria for determining the size of a bonus;

(iii) Procedures for paying bonuses;

(iv) Requirements for service agreements; and

(v) Documentation and record-keeping requirements sufficient to allow reconstruction of the action.

(b) *Higher level review and approval.* Except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, each determination to pay a relocation bonus, including the amount of such bonus, shall be reviewed and approved by an official of an agency who is at a higher level than the official who made the initial decision, unless there is no official at a higher level in the agency.

(c) *Criteria for payment.* (1) Each bonus paid under this subpart shall be based on a written determination that, in the absence of such a bonus, the agency would encounter difficulty in filling the position. Each such determination shall be made before the employee actually enters on duty in the position to which he or she was relocated. An agency may target groups of positions that have been difficult to fill in the past or that may be difficult to fill in the future. However, except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, any determination to pay a bonus shall be made on a case-by-case basis for each employee.

(2) In determining whether a relocation bonus should be paid and in determining the amount of any such payment, an agency shall consider the following factors, as applicable in the case at hand:

(i) The success of recent efforts to recruit candidates for similar positions, including indicators such as offer acceptance rates, the proportion of positions filled, and the length of time required to fill similar positions;

(ii) Recent turnover in similar positions;

(iii) Labor market factors that may affect the ability of the agency to recruit candidates for similar positions now or in the future; and

(iv) Special qualifications needed for the position.

(d) *Exceptions to case-by-case approval.* The head of an agency may waive, for

a specified period of time, the case-by-case approval requirement for any employee whose rating of record is at least Level 3 ("Fully Successful" or equivalent), when—

(1) The employee is a member of a specified group of employees subject to a mobility agreement, and the head of the agency determines that relocation bonuses are necessary to ensure the agency's ability to retain employees subject to such an agreement; or

(2) A major organizational unit of the agency is relocated to a different commuting area, and the head of the agency determines that relocation bonuses are necessary for specified groups of employees to ensure the continued operation of that unit without undue disruption of an activity or function that is deemed essential to the agency's mission and/or without undue disruption of service to the public.

[56 FR 12838, Mar. 28, 1991, as amended at 57 FR 37399, Aug. 19, 1992; 60 FR 33326, June 28, 1995]

#### § 575.205 Payment of relocation bonus.

(a) A relocation bonus shall be calculated as a percentage of the employee's annual rate of basic pay and paid as a lump sum. Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section, the amount of a relocation bonus may not exceed 25 percent of the employee's annual rate of basic pay. It shall not be considered part of an employee's rate of basic pay for any purpose.

(b) The amount of a relocation bonus may not exceed the greater of \$15,000 or 25 percent of a law enforcement officer's annual rate of basic pay in the case of—

(1) A law enforcement officer, as defined in § 550.103 of this chapter, with respect to whom the provisions of chapter 51 of title 5, United States Code, apply;

(2) A member of the United States Secret Service Uniformed Division;

(3) A member of the United States Park Police;

(4) A special agent within the Diplomatic Security Service;

(5) A probation officer (referred to in section 3672 of title 18, United States Code); and

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(6) A pretrial services officer (referred to in section 3153 of title 18, United States Code).

(c) Before a relocation bonus may be paid to an employee, the employee must establish a residence in the new commuting area.

[56 FR 12838, Mar. 28, 1991, as amended at 57 FR 37399, Aug. 19, 1992; 58 FR 3201, Jan. 8, 1993; 60 FR 33326, June 28, 1995; 64 FR 69182, Dec. 10, 1999]

### § 575.206 Service agreement.

Before a relocation bonus may be paid, an agency shall require that the employee sign a written service agreement to complete a specified period of employment with the appointing agency (or the successor agency in the event of a transfer of function) at the new duty station.

[60 FR 33327, June 28, 1995]

### § 575.207 Repayment of relocation bonus.

(a) Except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, an employee who fails to complete the period of employment established under a service agreement shall be indebted to the Federal Government and shall repay the relocation bonus on a pro rata basis. The amount to be repaid shall be determined by providing credit for each full month of employment completed by the employee under the service agreement.

(b) Failure to complete the period of employment established under a service agreement occurs when the employee's service with the agency at the new duty station terminates before the employee completes the period of employment specified in the service agreement.

(c) Amounts owed by an employee under paragraph (a) of this section shall be recovered from the employee under the agency's regulations for collection by offset from an indebted Government employee under 5 U.S.C. 5514 and subpart K of part 550 of this chapter.

(d) Paragraph (a) of this section does not apply when an employee fails to complete the period of employment established under a service agreement because the employee is involuntarily separated or because of a written deter-

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mination by the head of the agency that it is necessary to relocate the employee to a position in a different commuting area.

(e) A right of recovery of an employee's debt under 5 U.S.C. 5514 may be waived in whole or in part by the head of the agency if he or she determines that recovery would be against equity and good conscience or against the public interest.

### § 575.208 Internal monitoring.

Each agency shall monitor the use of relocation bonuses to ensure that its relocation bonus plan conforms to the requirements established under this subpart and that the payment of relocation bonuses conforms to the criteria established under this subpart.

[60 FR 33327, June 28, 1995]

### § 575.209 Records and reports.

(a) Each agency shall keep a record of each determination required by § 575.204(c) of this part and make such records available for review upon request by OPM. Each agency shall promptly submit a report of each such determination as a part of its regular submission to OPM's Central Personnel Data File.

(b) So that OPM can evaluate agencies' use of this authority and provide the Congress and others with information regarding the use of relocation bonuses, each agency shall maintain such other records and submit to OPM such other reports and data as OPM shall require.

## Subpart C—Retention Allowances

### § 575.301 Purpose.

This subpart provides regulations to implement 5 U.S.C. 5754, which authorizes payment of a retention allowance of up to 25 percent of basic pay to a current employee if the unusually high or unique qualifications of the employee or a special need of the agency for the employee's services makes it essential to retain the employee, and the agency determines that the employee would be likely to leave in the absence of a retention allowance.